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8 BARE ESSENTUALS BEAUTY, INC.

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NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

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9  
10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
11  
12 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

13 BARE ESSENTUALS BEAUTY, INC., a  
14 Delaware corporation,

15 Plaintiff,

16 vs.

17 L'ORÉAL USA, INC., a Delaware corporation,  
18 and L'ORÉAL S.A., a French Société Anonyme

19 Defendants.

Case No. 07-1669  
COMPLAINT FOR FALSE  
ADVERTISING, TRADEMARK  
INFRINGEMENT, AND UNLAWFUL  
BUSINESS PRACTICES

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

19 INTRODUCTION

20 1. This action for false advertising, trademark infringement, trade name infringement,  
21 trademark dilution, and unfair competition arises from the deceptive advertising practices of the  
22 Defendants and the marketing and sale of cosmetic products by Defendants that simulate Plaintiff's  
23 name, Plaintiff's brands, and Plaintiff's products in a deliberate effort to trade on Plaintiff's  
24 paramount reputation and goodwill in the field of mineral-based foundation cosmetic products. In  
25 sum, Defendants, part of a global cosmetics empire, have intentionally targeted the much smaller,  
26 but prominent and enormously successful, Bare Escentuals and its leading mineral-based foundation  
27 with deliberately false and confusing advertising in order to mislead consumers and strip market

1 share in the product segment from Bare Escentuals. To do so, Defendants launched a rival product  
 2 with a name, BARE NATURALE, which was designed to mimic Bare Escentuals' BARE  
 3 ESCENTUALS and BARE MINERALS names and marks. They also launched prominent national  
 4 advertising that misleadingly made claims for Defendants' products that are uniquely attributed to  
 5 Bare Escentuals in the marketplace. Thus, Defendants' false advertising compounds the confusion  
 6 caused by Defendants' use of a confusingly similar brand.

7 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE; INTRADISTRICT ASSIGNMENT**

8 2. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the entire action pursuant to 28 U.S.C.  
 9 §§1331 and 1338 because it arises under the federal Lanham Act and because the state-law unfair  
 10 competition claims are joined with related and substantial claims under the federal trademark laws.

11 3. Venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because the Defendants are  
 12 corporations residing in this District, because a substantial portion of the events giving rise to the  
 13 claims for relief stated in this Complaint occurred in this District, and because a substantial part of  
 14 property that is the subject of this action is located in this District.

15 4. This action is not subject to divisional assignment because the case arises under  
 16 intellectual property laws.

17 **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

18 5. Plaintiff Bare Escentuals Beauty, Inc. ("Bare Escentuals") is a Delaware corporation  
 19 with its principal place of business in San Francisco, California.

20 6. Defendant L'Oréal S.A. is a French corporation (Société Anonyme) with a business  
 21 address of 14, Rue Royale, Paris 75008, France.

22 7. Defendant L'Oréal USA, Inc. ("L'Oréal USA") is a Delaware corporation with its  
 23 principal place of business at 575 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10017. Bare Escentuals  
 24 believes, and therefore alleges, that L'Oréal USA and L'Oréal S.A. are related companies. Bare  
 25 Escentuals believes, and therefore alleges, that L'Oréal S.A. either furnishes BARE NATURALE  
 26 products to L'Oréal USA for distribution in the United States or licenses and controls L'Oréal  
 27 USA's use of the BARE NATURALE mark in the United States. Bare Escentuals believes, and

1 therefore alleges, that Defendants act jointly, and as agents for each other, and have a unity of  
2 interest with respect to the facts alleged in this Complaint. Defendants believe, and therefore allege,  
3 that Defendants have structured their businesses as part of a maze of wholly- and partially-related  
4 companies that thwarts general public understanding or awareness of the relationships but, whatever  
5 their formal arrangement, they have as a common purpose the promotion of cosmetic products under  
6 the L'Oréal brand in the United States.

7       8. Bare Escentuals manufactures and distributes high-quality cosmetic products through  
8 a variety of channels. Those channels include high-end third-party retailers such as Sephora,  
9 Macy's, Nordstrom's and Ulta; Bare Escentuals' own boutiques, as at Pier 39 and Stonestown  
10 Galleria in San Francisco, Oakridge Mall in San Jose, and on Fourth Street in Berkeley; and  
11 corresponding websites.

12       9. Bare Escentuals' products have achieved an extraordinary reputation. In 2006 Bare  
13 Escentuals' products were a leading beauty brand at Sephora stores, and they have been the top  
14 beauty brand on QVC since 2001.

15       10. Bare Escentuals is particularly well known as a pioneer in the development,  
16 marketing and sale of mineral-based foundation makeup, which has characteristics superior to those  
17 of traditional foundation makeup.

18       11. Defendants are very familiar with Bare Escentuals and its products and brands.  
19 Defendants previously infringed upon Bare Escentuals' mark "i.d." by advertising and distributing  
20 their own "COLOR ID" products. As a consequence, in January 2004, Bare Escentuals sued  
21 L'Oréal USA and its Lancôme division to prevent them from using their mark "COLOR ID" which  
22 was similar to Bare Escentuals "i.d." mark. The lawsuit ended in a settlement in which L'Oréal  
23 USA agreed to phase out the use of its COLOR ID mark and abandon associated mark registrations  
24 and applications.

25       12. On December 20, 2004, Defendant L'Oréal S.A. filed an application to register the  
26 mark BARE NATURALE for foundation makeup with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office based  
27 upon its intent to use the mark in the future, either directly or through a related company. Bare

1 Escentuals believes, and therefore alleges, that at the time of filing the intent-to-use application  
 2 Defendants had not used the BARE NATURALE mark. Bare Escentuals timely filed a Notice of  
 3 Opposition to that application, and the opposition proceeding is currently pending before the  
 4 Trademark Trial and Appeal Board.

5       13. Defendants recently have begun advertising and distributing their new BARE  
 6 NATURALE mineral-based foundation. They distribute their BARE NATURALE product in retail  
 7 stores, including Ulta, and via web-based retailers. Defendants intend their BARE NATURALE  
 8 mineral-based foundation to compete with Bare Escentuals' mineral-based foundation, and the  
 9 parties are in active competition with each other with respect to mineral-based foundations.

10       14. Defendants know well Bare Escentuals' use of BARE-related marks in connection  
 11 with its mineral-based cosmetics. Defendants are aware of Bare Escentuals' BARE ESCENTUALS  
 12 and BAREMINERALS brands. Bare Escentuals believes and therefore alleges that, before  
 13 introducing their BARE NATURALE products, either or both of the Defendants obtained or sought  
 14 searches of trademarks in the United States that disclosed Bare Escentuals' marks as relevant  
 15 citations.

16       15. Defendants intended to pattern both their mineral-based foundation product and its  
 17 brand upon Bare Escentuals' mineral-based foundation products and their brands. Bare Escentuals  
 18 believes, and therefore alleges, that before the adoption of the BARE NATURALE mark for their  
 19 new mineral-based foundation, Defendants considered a variety of potential brands for their new  
 20 mineral-based foundation products with varying degrees of similarity to Bare Escentuals' BARE  
 21 ESCENTUALS and BAREMINERALS marks. Defendants intended to market their new mineral-  
 22 based foundation products with a brand similar to Bare Escentuals' brands in order to position their  
 23 products as similar to those of Bare Escentuals.

24       16. Defendants' BARE NATURALE brand contains the "BARE" element of Bare  
 25 Escentuals' BARE ESCENTUALS and BAREMINERALS brands. Defendants' BARE  
 26 NATURALE brand further combines the "RAL" element of Bare Escentuals' BAREMINERALS  
 27 brand and the U-A vowel sequence of Bare Escentuals' BARE ESCENTUALS brand. Thus

1 Defendants have created a new brand, for a mineral-based foundation product intended to compete  
2 with Bare Escentuals' mineral-based foundations products, which is largely a conflation of Bare  
3 Escentuals' two major brands BARE ESCENTUALS and BAREMINERALS for mineral-based  
4 foundation products.

5 17. Defendants are aware of Bare Escentuals' success in the marketplace of mineral-  
6 based foundations.

7 18. Defendants are aware of information indicating that Bare Escentuals' mineral-based  
8 foundations are 100% preservative-free.

9 19. Defendants are aware of information indicating that Bare Escentuals distributes the  
10 leading mineral-based foundation products in the United States by dollar sales.

11 20. Defendants are aware of information indicating that Bare Escentuals distributes the  
12 leading mineral-based foundation products in the United States by market share.

13 21. Defendants intend to capture overall market share from Bare Escentuals with respect  
14 to mineral-based foundation products.

15 22. During the 49th Annual Grammy Awards on February 11, 2007, which had an  
16 estimated audience of twenty million viewers, Defendants sponsored a television commercial for  
17 their BARE NATURALE mineral-based foundation makeup which contained at least two statements  
18 that were materially and literally false, as well as misleading, and which are likely to damage Bare  
19 Escentuals.

20 23. The first false statement of the commercial was in the voiceover, which states that  
21 Defendants' BARE NATURALE is "the only 100 percent preservative-free mineral foundation."  
22 ("the Preservative-Free Statement"). This statement is literally false, as many of Bare Escentuals'  
23 mineral-based foundation makeup products are also 100% preservative-free.

24 24. For approximately one second or less during the voiceover, corresponding to the time  
25 the voiceover states the three words "only 100 percent," the commercial displays the statement:  
26 "Safe for Sensitive Skin" with a second line beneath it in much smaller print "Foundations in mass

1 market." Exhibit A shows a true and correct copy of a screenshot of this portion of the  
2 advertisement.

3       25. Taken as a stand-alone message, the written statement ("Safe for Sensitive Skin  
4 Foundations in Mass Market") makes no sense. Bare Escentuals therefore believes, and therefore  
5 alleges, that Defendants intended the statement "Foundations in mass market" as a qualifier or  
6 disclaimer to modify the aural Preservative-Free Statement. Thus, Defendants intended the  
7 statement to mean that their BARE NATURALE is "the only 100 percent preservative-free mineral  
8 foundation [of] Foundations in [the] mass market."

9       26. If such a convoluted interpretation is what L'Oréal intended, it assumes astounding  
10 perception and quickness on the part of the viewers. It is unlikely that many members of the  
11 Grammy-Award watching public noticed or absorbed the qualification "Foundations in mass  
12 market" at all. The statement appeared for a short time. The much larger "SAFE FOR SENSITIVE  
13 SKIN" message and Penelope Cruz's face dwarfed the qualification. For those viewers who saw the  
14 qualification "Foundations in mass market" to comprehend it, it would be necessary for them to  
15 connect the verbal voiceover with this tiny printed message, even though the printed disclaimer was  
16 visible for just a small fraction of the time the aural message was being delivered. It is also possible  
17 that many viewers reasonably thought that the entire printed message was meant to go together but  
18 just did not make very much sense.

19       27. The qualifier or disclaimer identified above was neither clear nor conspicuous. The  
20 qualifier or disclaimer did not reasonably undo or limit the falsehood and false impression caused by  
21 the voiceover of the commercial.

22       28. Even assuming that the public was able to register the "mass market" caveat and  
23 associate it to the Preservative-Free Statement, the statement is still literally false, since Bare  
24 Escentuals also sells 100 percent preservative-free mineral foundation through mass distribution in  
25 channels such as Macy's and Nordstrom's as noted above.

26       29. Furthermore, the meaning of "mass market" would not be clear to consumers and is  
27 also misleading. Although presumably L'Oréal intended the caveat to exclude Bare Escentuals from

1 its claims, many consumers would consider Bare Escentuals to be in the mass market. As a result,  
2 they could conclude that L'Oréal was claiming that Bare Escentuals's products contain  
3 preservatives, which is untrue and disparaging to Bare Escentuals and its marks.

4       30.     The second false or misleading statement appears in writing on the screen during the  
5 commercial and also involves a cryptic, incoherent caveat. The commercial displays a large written  
6 claim: "THE #1 MINERAL MAKEUP" with a second line in much smaller print: "\*Based on  
7 Nielsen's Dollar sales of mineral makeups at mass." Exhibit B shows a true and correct copy of a  
8 screenshot of this portion of the advertisement.

9       31.     The very fact that Defendants choose an obscure metric such as "dollar sales of  
10 mineral makeups at mass," without an accurate and clear meaning to consumers, underscores the  
11 misleading character of the claim. A reasonable viewer of the Advertisement would be led, falsely,  
12 to conclude that Bare Naturale is "THE #1 MINERAL MAKEUP" by some legitimate and  
13 meaningful measurement.

14       32.     Indeed, Bare Escentuals believes, and therefore alleges, that consumers think of Bare  
15 Escentuals' products as the leading mineral-based makeup and as providing 100% preservative-free  
16 mineral makeup. Thus, to the extent consumers perceive Defendants' false advertising claims, the  
17 consumers may be confused and associate those claims with Bare Escentuals as well as Defendants.

18       33.     Defendants further use BARE NATURALE on mineral-based foundation makeup in  
19 a way likely to cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the origin, sponsorship, or affiliation of  
20 their goods in a way that damages Bare Escentuals and infringes upon several of Bare Escentuals'  
21 trademarks.

22       34.     Bare Escentuals owns and uses a family of marks based upon the core term "BARE."  
23 These marks include, but are not limited to, the trade name and house mark BARE ESCENTUALS,  
24 as well as the marks BAREMINERALS, BARE RADIANCE, BARE VITAMINS,  
25 BARELAVENDER, I.D. | BAREMINERALS, and BARE YOUR SOLE (collectively, "BARE  
26 Marks").

27

28

1       35. Bare Escentuals has developed strong common-law rights in the BARE  
2 ESCENTUALS house brand and trademark for a variety of cosmetic products as well as for retail  
3 store services in the field of body care products.

4       36. Bare Escentuals owns a federal registration for the word mark BARE ESCENTUALS  
5 (without regard to the script in which it is presented), Reg. No. 1,539,966, dated May 23, 1989, for  
6 the following goods:

7           Cosmetic skin creams, lotions, and gels, perfumes, essential oils used as  
8 cosmetics, body lotions, creams and gels, bath lotions, hair shampoos and hair  
9 conditioners, colognes and toilet waters, and cosmetic powders for the skin  
and eyes.

10       This registration is valid, enforceable, and incontestable under section 15 of the Lanham Act, 15  
11 U.S.C. §1065. Exhibit C is a true and correct copy of the registration certificate.

12       37. Bare Escentuals also owns a federal registration for the word mark BARE  
13 ESCENTUALS in its characteristic script, Registration No. 3,037,101 dated January 3, 2006, for the  
14 following goods:

15           Cosmetic skin creams, lotions, and gels, perfumes, essential oils used as  
16 cosmetics, body lotions, creams and gels, bath lotions, hair shampoos and hair  
conditioners, colognes and toilet waters, and cosmetic powders for the skin and  
eyes.

17       This registration is valid, enforceable, and incontestable under section 15 of the Lanham Act, 15  
18 U.S.C. §1065. Exhibit D is a true and correct copy of the registration certificate.

19       38. Bare Escentuals and its predecessors in interest have used the BARE ESCENTUALS  
20 mark continuously since at least as early as 1976. The mark has achieved widespread fame.

21       39. Bare Escentuals and its predecessors in interest have used the BAREMINERALS  
22 mark continuously since at least as early as 1993 and has developed strong common-law rights in  
23 that brand. The mark has achieved widespread fame. Bare Escentuals has obtained a federal  
24 registration for BAREMINERALS, Registration No. 2,321,607, dated February 22, 2000, for the  
25 following goods:

26           Cosmetic skin creams, lotions and gels, perfumes, essential oils used as  
27 cosmetics, body lotions, creams and gels, bath lotions, hair shampoos and hair

conditioners, colognes and toilet waters, and cosmetic powders for the skin and eyes.

This registration is valid, enforceable, and contestable under section 15 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §1065. Exhibit E is a true and correct copy of the registration certificate.

40. Bare Escentuals has used its composite I.D. | BAREMINERALS mark since at least as early as December 31, 1995 in connection with a wide variety of cosmetics, makeup, and skin care products and has valid common-law rights in the mark.

41. Bare Escentuals has also used the mark BAREVITAMINS since at least as early as May 2006 in connection with cosmetics and holds Registrations Nos. 3,003,497 and 3,003,507, dated October 4, 2005, for plain and stylized versions of the mark. These marks are valid and enforceable. Exhibits F and G are a true and correct copies of the registration certificate.

42. Bare Escentuals has used its BARE RADIANCE mark since at least January 2006 in connection with a wide variety of cosmetics, makeup, and skin care products and has valid common-law rights in the mark.

43. Bare Escentuals has used its BARELAVENDER mark in connection with a wide variety of cosmetics, makeup, and skin care products. Bare Escentuals owns Registration No. 2,972,323, dated July 19, 2005, for the mark BARELAVENDER for the following goods:

Cosmetic skin creams, lotions and gels, perfumes, essential oils used as cosmetics, body lotions, creams and gels, bath lotions, hair shampoos and hair conditioners, colognes and toilet waters, and cosmetic powders for the skin and eyes.

Exhibit H is a true and correct copy of the registration certificate.

44. Bare Escentuals has common-law rights in all of these marks. For those marks which are registered, ownership of the federal registrations confers upon Bare Escentuals a presumption of validity of the marks and of exclusive rights to use the marks in commerce with respect to the goods and services indicated in the registrations.

45. Bare Escentuals frequently markets its products with combinations of its brands. For example, it markets some products with both BARE ESCENTUALS and BAREMINERALS.

46. The word BARE, particularly as the first word in a product name, is central to the branding of Bare Escentuals products. Consumers can identify makeup and body products with names beginning in BARE as part of the Bare Escentuals family of brands, as originating with Bare Escentuals and as having the high quality for which Bare Escentuals' products are known.

47. Defendants have been aware of Bare Escentuals and Bare Escentuals' position as a market leader in cosmetics and mineral based foundation makeup. L'Oréal is and has been aware of consumers' strong association of the BARE Marks with Bare Escentuals' products.

48. Defendants use BARE NATURALE on mineral-based foundation makeup in such a way as is likely to cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the origin, sponsorship, or affiliation of their goods in a way that damages Bare Escentuals and infringes upon several of Bare Escentuals' trademarks.

49. In addition to using BARE NATURALE as their product name, Defendants have also chosen fonts for their product that appear to be in conscious imitation of the stylized version of BARE ESCENTUALS. Bare Escentuals' federal registration for the stylized version of BARE ESCENTUALS displays the mark with wide-spaced, all capital letters with the first letters of each word larger than the rest; Defendants' BARE NATURALE mark is also rendered with wide spaced, all capital letters with the first letters of each word larger than the rest.

50. Because of Defendants' previous legal and business interactions with Bare Escentuals and Defendants' position as a large maker and retailer of cosmetics, Defendants had full knowledge of Bare Escentuals as a company and as a brand; of Bare Escentuals' market share; and the names, packaging, design, and preservative-free nature of Bare Escentuals' products. As a consequence, Defendants' conduct is willful and malicious. This is an "exceptional" case within the meaning of section 35 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §1117.

51. Defendants' conduct described above has injured Bare Escentuals in its business and property and threatens to continue to injure Bare Escentuals unless enjoined by this Court. Bare Escentuals believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants' conduct has also deprived Bare Escentuals of money that rightfully belongs to it.

**FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**False Advertising**  
**Lanham Act § 43(a)(1)(B), 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a)(1)(B)**

52. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 51 above.

53. Defendants, in connection with their commercial advertising and promotion, have misrepresented and continue to misrepresent the nature, characteristics, and qualities of the goods and commercial activities of both Defendants and Bare Escentuals. As a consequence of Defendants' misconduct, Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**Infringement of Federally Registered Trademarks**  
**(Lanham Act § 32, 15 U.S.C. § 1114)**

54. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 53 above.

55. Defendants have, through the conduct described above, infringed upon Bare Escentuals' federally registered trademarks identified above. As a consequence of Defendants' infringements, Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

### **THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

**Violation of Lanham Act § 43(a)(1)(A), 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a)(1)(A)**

56. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 55 above. ' '

57. Defendants, through the conduct described above, in connection with goods and containers for goods, have used and continue to use words, names, terms, marks, symbols, devices, false designations of origin, false and misleading descriptions, and representations of facts which are likely to cause confusion, or to cause mistake, or to deceive as to the affiliation, connection, or association of Defendants with Bare Escentuals, or as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' goods or commercial activities by Bare Escentuals. As a consequence of Defendants' misconduct, Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

1

**FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

**Unlawful Business Practices and False Advertising**

**(California Business & Professions Code Sections 17200 and 17500)**

2

3 58. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 57  
4 above.

5 59. Defendants, through the conduct and violations described above, have engaged in,  
6 engage in, and propose to engage in unlawful business practices and false advertising in violation of  
7 California Business and Professions Code §§ 17200 and 17500. As a consequence of Defendants'  
8 violations, Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

9

**FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

**Trade Name Infringement under California Law**

**(California Business & Professions Code Sections 14402 and 14415)**

10

11 60. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 59  
12 above.

13 61. By virtue of Bare Escentuals' Certificate of Incorporation obtained before  
14 Defendants' adoption of BARE NATURALE, Bare Escentuals has the exclusive right to use BARE  
15 ESCENTUALS as a trade name, as well as any confusingly similar trade name.

16 62. Defendants, through the conduct and violations described above, have engaged in,  
17 engage in, and propose to engage in infringement of Bare Escentuals' trade name in violation of  
18 California Business and Professions Code §§ 14402 and 14415. As a consequence of Defendants'  
19 violations, Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

20

**SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

**Trademark Infringement Under California Law**

**(California Business & Professions Code Section 14335)**

21

22 63. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 62  
23 above.

24 64. Defendants, through the conduct and violations described above, have engaged in,  
25 engage in, and propose to engage in infringement of Bare Escentuals' federally registered

1 trademarks in violation of California Business and Professions Code § 14335. As a consequence of  
2 Defendants' violations, Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

3

**SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**Trademark Dilution Under Federal Law**  
**(Lanham Act Section 43(c), 15 U.S.C. § 1125 (c))**

4

5 65. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 64  
6 above.

7 66. Defendants have introduced their BARE NATURALE mark on their products into  
8 interstate commerce, after BARE ESCENTUALS, BAREMINERALS, and the family of BARE  
9 Marks became distinctive and famous.

10 67. Defendants, through the conduct and violations described above, are likely to dilute  
11 the distinctive quality of the famous and distinctive BARE ESCENTUALS trade name and trade  
12 mark, as well as the other famous and distinctive BARE Marks, and make such marks less able to  
13 identify and distinguish goods and services. Defendants are also likely to injure the business  
14 reputation of Bare Escentuals with respect to those names and marks. Defendants have intended to  
15 violate Bare Escentuals' rights under the Lanham Act. As a consequence of Defendants' violations,  
16 Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

17

**EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**Trademark Dilution Under California Law**  
**(California Business & Professions Code Section 14330)**

18 68. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 67  
19 above.

20 69. Defendants, through the conduct and violations described above, are likely to dilute  
21 the distinctive quality of the BARE ESCENTUALS trade name and trade mark, as well as the other  
22 BARE Marks. Defendants are also likely to injure the business reputation of Bare Escentuals with  
23 respect to those names and marks. As a consequence of Defendants' violations, Bare Escentuals is  
24 entitled to relief as set forth below.

**NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION****Trademark Infringement And Unfair Competition Under California Common Law**

3           70. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 69  
 4 above.

5           71. Defendants, through the conduct and violations described above, have engaged in  
 6 trademark infringement and unfair competition against Bare Escentuals under the common law. As  
 7 a consequence of Defendants' violations, Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

**TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION****Declaratory Relief and Rectification Of Trademark Register**

8           72. Bare Escentuals incorporates by reference and realleges paragraphs 1 through 71  
 9 above.

10          73. Defendant L'Oréal S.A. has applied to register BARE NATURALE as a trademark  
 11 with the United States Patent and Trademark Office, application no. 76/625,267, for "foundation  
 12 makeup." Defendant L'Oréal S.A. filed the application on December 20, 2004.

13          74. L'Oréal S.A.'s BARE NATURALE mark so resembles Bare Escentuals' BARE  
 14 Marks registered in the Patent and Trademark Office, as to be likely, when used on or in connection  
 15 with the goods of the Defendants, to cause confusion, or to cause mistake, or to deceive.

16          75. Bare Escentuals will suffer injury if L'Oréal S.A. obtains registration of its infringing  
 17 marks. There is a real and substantial controversy arising from Defendants' use of, and application  
 18 for registration of, BARE NATURALE, entitling Bare Escentuals to a declaration that Defendants  
 19 are not entitled to registration of the BARE NATURALE marks and to an order directing the  
 20 Director of the Patent and Trademark Office to refuse to register the marks and otherwise to rectify  
 21 the register. Bare Escentuals is entitled to relief as set forth below.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

22          WHEREFORE, Bare Escentuals prays that the Court enter judgment as follows:

23          A. Preliminarily and permanently enjoining Defendants, and all persons in active  
 24 concert or participation with them,

25           • from use of names or marks confusingly similar to those of Bare Escentuals;

- from false, misleading, or confusing advertising relating to Defendants and Bare Escentuals' respective makeup;
- from acts that dilute the marks or otherwise tarnish the reputation of Bare Escentuals;
- from representing by any means whatsoever, directly or indirectly, that Defendants and their products are associated in any way with Bare Escentuals or its products or services, and from otherwise taking any other action likely to cause confusion, mistake, or deception on the part of consumers;
- from doing any other acts calculated or likely to cause confusion or mistake in the mind of the public or to lead consumers to believe that Defendants' products or services come from or are the products of Bare Escentuals, or are somehow sponsored by or associated with Bare Escentuals; and
- from otherwise unfairly competing with Bare Escentuals or misappropriating Bare Escentuals' reputation and goodwill;

B. Ordering Defendants to deliver up for destruction all commercials, labels, signs, prints, packages, wrappers, receptacles, advertisements, and other articles bearing the infringing marks, and all plates, molds, matrices, or other means of making them that are in its possession or under its control;

C. Awarding Bare Escentuals its actual damages and Defendants' unjust and unlawful profits arising from Defendants' misconduct;

D. Ordering restitution to Bare Escentuals of Defendants' unjust enrichment and unlawful gains to the detriment of Bare Escentuals;

E. Awarding Bare Escentuals additional damages and profits of three times the actual damages and profits, together with attorneys' fees;

F. Awarding Bare Escentuals exemplary damages in an amount to be determined in the enlightened conscience of the jury;

1                   G. Declaring that Defendant L'Oréal S.A. is not entitled to federal registration of  
2 the mark BARE NATURALE pursuant to its pending application and ordering the Director of the  
3 United States Patent and Trademark Office to refuse registration or otherwise to rectify the register  
4 with respect to the applications;

5                   H. Awarding Bare Escentuals costs of suit; and

6                   I. Granting such other relief as the Court may determine just and equitable.

7                   **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

8                   Bare Escentuals demands trial by jury of all issues triable by a jury.

9                   Dated: March 22, 2007

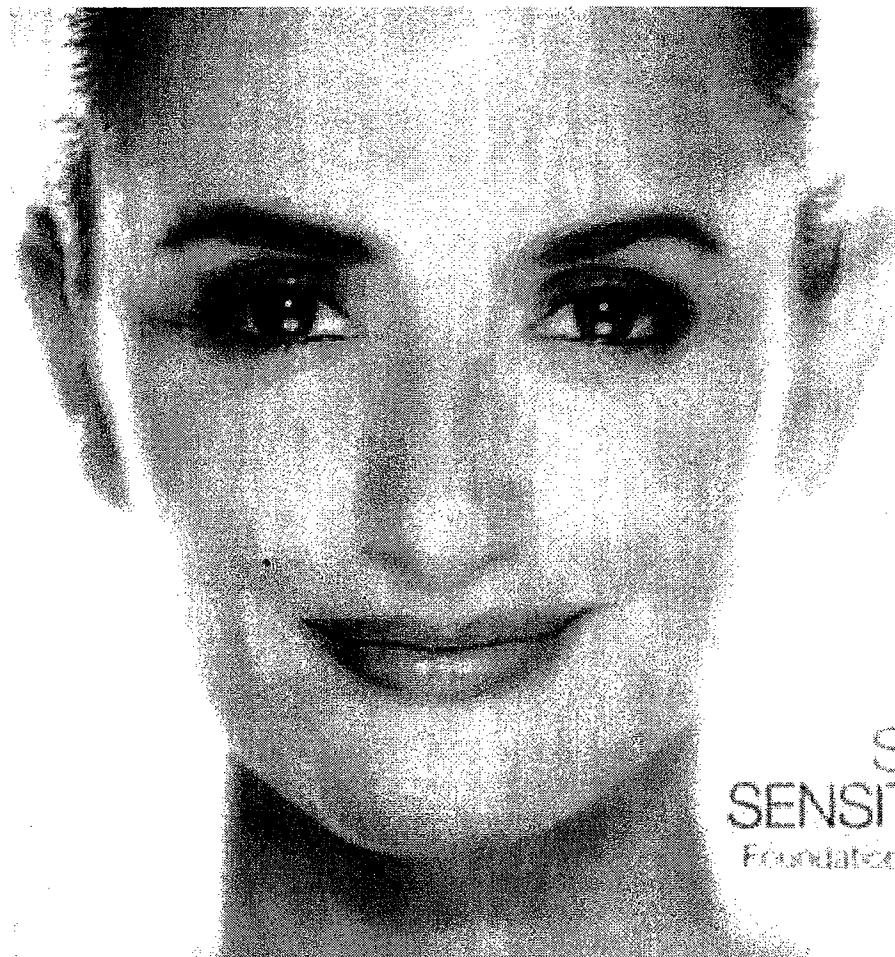
WINSTON & STRAWN LLP

10                   By: Andrew P. Bridges  
11                   Andrew P. Bridges  
12                   Jennifer A. Golinveaux  
13                   Joseph M. Morris

14                   Attorneys for Plaintiff  
15                   BARE ESCENTUALS BEAUTY, INC.

16                   SF:156869.4

**EXHIBIT A**

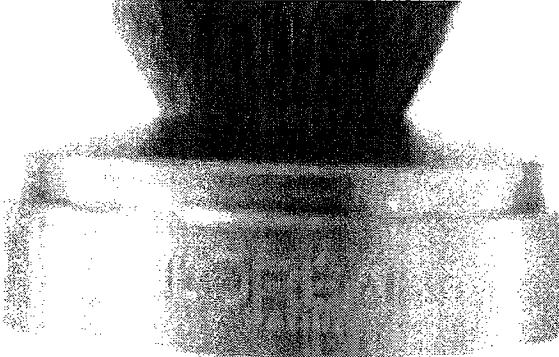


SAFE FOR  
SENSITIVE SKIN

Foundations in this market

**EXHIBIT B**

BARE  
NATURALE



THE #1  
MINERAL MAKEUP

© 2001 Bare Naturale. Bare Naturale is a registered trademark of Bare Naturale, Inc.



**EXHIBIT C**

Int. Cl.: 3

Prior U.S. Cls.: 51 and 52

**United States Patent and Trademark Office** **Reg. No. 1,539,966**  
**Registered May 23, 1989**

**TRADEMARK  
PRINCIPAL REGISTER**

**BARE ESCENTUALS**

BARE ESCENTUALS, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)  
809 UNIVERSITY AVENUE  
LOS GATOS, CA 95030

FOR: COSMETIC SKIN CREAMS, LOTIONS AND GELS, PERFUMES, ESSENTIAL OILS USED AS COSMETICS, BODY LOTIONS, CREAMS AND GELS, BATH LOTIONS, HAIR SHAMPOOS AND HAIR CONDITIONERS, COLOGNES AND TOILET WATERS, AND COS-

METIC POWDERS FOR THE SKIN AND EYES, IN CLASS 3 (U.S. CLS. 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 0-0-1978; IN COMMERCE 0-0-1978.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NO. 1,243,255.

SER. NO. 720,085, FILED 4-1-1988.

RICHARD A. STRASER, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

**EXHIBIT D**

Int. Cls.: 3 and 42

Prior U.S. Cls.: 1, 4, 6, 50, 51, 52, 100 and 101

**United States Patent and Trademark Office**

Reg. No. 3,037,101

Registered Jan. 3, 2006

TRADEMARK  
SERVICE MARK  
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

B A R E E S C E N T U A L S

BARE ESCENTUALS, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)  
71 STEVENSON ST 22ND FL  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105

FOR: COSMETIC SKIN CREAMS, LOTIONS AND GELS, PERFUMES, ESSENTIAL OILS USED AS COSMETICS, BODY LOTIONS, CREAMS AND GELS, BATH LOTIONS, HAIR SHAMPOOS AND HAIR CONDITIONERS, COLOGNES AND TOILET WATERS, AND COSMETIC POWDERS FOR THE SKIN AND EYES, IN CLASS 3 (U.S. CLS. 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 2-0-2001; IN COMMERCE 2-0-2001.

FOR: RETAIL STORE SERVICES AND MAIL ORDER SERVICES IN THE FIELD OF BODY CARE PRODUCTS, IN CLASS 42 (U.S. CLS. 100 AND 101).

FIRST USE 2-0-2001; IN COMMERCE 2-0-2001.

SER. NO. 76-527,462, FILED 7-3-2003.

LESLEY LAMOTHE, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

**EXHIBIT E**

Int. Cl.: 3

Prior U.S. Cls.: 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 and 52

Reg. No. 2,321,607

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Registered Feb. 22, 2000

TRADEMARK  
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

BAREMINERALS

DOLPHIN ACQUISITION CORPORATION  
(CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)  
600 TOWNSEND STREET, SUITE 329E  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103

FOR: COSMETIC SKIN CREAMS, LOTIONS  
AND GELS, PERFUMES, ESSENTIAL OILS  
USED AS COSMETICS, BODY LOTIONS,  
CREAMS AND GELS, BATH LOTIONS, HAIR  
SHAMPOOS AND HAIR CONDITIONERS, CO-

LOGNES AND TOILET WATERS, AND COS-  
METIC POWDERS FOR THE SKIN AND EYES,  
IN CLASS 3 (U.S. CLS. 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 AND 52).  
FIRST USE 4-0-1993; IN COMMERCE  
4-0-1993.

SER. NO. 75-655,198, FILED 3-8-1999.

LINDA MICKLEBURGH, EXAMINING ATTOR-  
NEY

**EXHIBIT F**

Int. Cl.: 3

Prior U.S. Cls.: 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 and 52

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,003,497

Registered Oct. 4, 2005

TRADEMARK  
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

**BAREVITAMINS**

BARE ESSENTUALS, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)  
425 BUSH STREET, 3RD FLOOR  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94108

FOR: COSMETIC SKIN CREAMS, LOTIONS AND GELS, PERFUMES, ESSENTIAL OILS USED AS COSMETICS, BODY LOTIONS, CREAMS AND GELS, BATH LOTIONS, HAIR SHAMPOOS AND HAIR CONDITIONERS, COLOGNES AND TOILET WATERS; COSMETICS, NAMELY, MASCARA, EYE SHADOW AND COSMETIC POWDERS FOR THE SKIN AND EYES, IN CLASS 3 (U.S. CLS. 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 5-0-1996; IN COMMERCE 5-0-1996.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

SER. NO. 76-610,056, FILED 9-3-2004.

NORA BUCHANAN WILL, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

# Exhibit G

Int. Cl.: 3

Prior U.S. Cls.: 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 and 52

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,003,507

Registered Oct. 4, 2005

TRADEMARK  
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

# bareVitamins

BARE ESSENTIALS, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)  
425 BUSH STREET, 3RD FLOOR  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94108

FOR: COSMETIC SKIN CREAMS, LOTIONS AND GELS, PERFUMES, ESSENTIAL OILS USED AS COSMETICS, BODY LOTIONS, CREAMS AND GELS, BATH LOTIONS, HAIR SHAMPOOS AND HAIR CONDITIONERS, COLOGNES AND TOILET WATERS; COSMETICS, NAMELY, MASCARA, EYE

SHADOW AND COSMETIC POWDERS FOR THE SKIN AND EYES, IN CLASS 3 (U.S. CLS. 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 5-0-1996; IN COMMERCE 5-0-1996.

SER. NO. 76-615,350, FILED 10-6-2004.

NORA BUCHANAN WILL, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

# Exhibit H

Int. Cl.: 3

Prior U.S. Cls.: 1, 4, 6, 50, 51, and 52

**United States Patent and Trademark Office**

Reg. No. 2,972,323

Registered July 19, 2005

**TRADEMARK  
PRINCIPAL REGISTER**

**BARELAVENDER**

BARE ESSENTUALS, INC. (CALIFORNIA CORPORATION)  
425 BUSH STREET, THIRD FLOOR  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94108

FOR: COSMETIC SKIN CREAMS, LOTIONS AND GELS, PERFUMES, ESSENTIAL OILS USED AS COSMETICS, BODY LOTIONS, CREAMS AND GELS, BATH LOTIONS, HAIR SHAMPOOS AND HAIR CONDITIONERS, COLOGNES AND TOILET

WATERS, AND COSMETIC POWDERS FOR THE SKIN AND EYES, IN CLASS 3 (U.S. CLS. 1, 4, 6, 50, 51 AND 52).

FIRST USE 9-0-2001; IN COMMERCE 9-0-2001.

SN 76-555,638, FILED 10-30-2003.

JAMES GRIFFIN, EXAMINING ATTORNEY